PQU650 Series

650W 4" x 6" AC-DC "U" Channel Power Supply Converter

FEATURES²

- Compact high-density design and thermal performance operation to:
 - 450W³ convection at +50°C; no derating with input line voltage
 - 650W with forced airflow at +50°C; no derating with input line voltage
 - 800W "power boost" (at output start-up) for 30s.
- Voltage (+15%)² adjustment of Main V1 Output
- +5VAux/Standby and 12V Fan outputs
- 4" x 6" industry standard footprint; "U" channel form factor with industry "standard" mounting footprints.
 - 40mm maximum overall "U" Channel height
 - 42.7mm max overall height with cover
 - Choice of screwed or pluggable connector variants.
- High efficiency of 95% typical at 50% load
- Very low no load standby power consumption
- True zero load operation of the Main (V1) output; no minimum load requirements
- Remote sense, main output (option)
- Universal AC input; active PFC; EN61000-3-2 Class A
- MTBF 797Khrs; Telcordia SR332 Issue 3; M1 Case 3;
- +40°C)
- RoHS3 compliant
- Parallel/redundant capable; droop current share as standard feature
- IEC62368-1 Certified
- Typical Applications:
 - Industrial
 - Telecommunications and Datacoms

 - Test equipment, ATE
 - Visual signage
 - Broadcast
 - PoE

¹When deployed in End User Systems ²54V output adjustment range is +5% max to maintain max voltage to <60V. ³PQU650-12P derated to 400W convection..

DESCRIPTION

The PQU650 Series products are rated at 650W employing a "U" channel construction to operate with natural convection or forced airflow.

The PQU650 series is a 6"x 4" format capable of providing a continuous 650W¹ output, with a constant current overload characteristic, and 800W "power boost" at output start⁴ to deliver transient loads.

The compact form factor offers an impressive 450W of natural convection cooled power at +50°C.

Provision of an adjustable Main output, plus Auxiliary/Standby and fan outputs, will enable this technically superior solution to be deployed across multiple market sectors, complemented by safety certification applicable to Audio/Video/Communication and ITE standards.

Available options include screw terminals or plug header connectors, plus optional safety cover.

	Main out	Main output (V1)		utput (V2)	Fan O	utput V3⁵
Model (Order) Number	Voltage Vdc	Current Adc; @ 50°C; 650W ¹	Vdc	Current Adc @ 50°C	Vdc	Current Adc @ 50°C
PQU650-12	12	54.2				
PQU650-24	24	27.1				
PQU650-28	28	23.2				
PQU650-48 ²	48	13.6			12	0.6
PQU650-54 ²	54	12.1	5	0.5		
PQU650-12P3	12	54.2	Э	0.5		
PQU650-24P	24	27.1				
PQU650-28P	28	23.2				
PQU650-48P ²	48	13.6				
PQU650-54P ²	54	12.1				
PQU-COVER ³	Optional cover kit; End User assembly I	required.				
PQU650-F-COVER ⁶	Optional cover kit with integral top mou	nted fan; End User assembly required.				

¹ Forced convection airflow required.

² PoE Isolation Compliant.

³ Derating for convection cooling required.

⁴ Any condition resulting in the Main V1 output restarting; i.e. recycling of PS_ON or recovery from OCP/OTP protection

⁵ Only available for forced air cooled deployments (not available for convection cooled deployments)

6 Consult sales channel for availability



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Conditions	Min	Nom	Max	Units	
Single Phase	90	100-240	264	Vac	
	47	50/60	63	Hz	
Input rising	75		90	Vac	
Input falling	65		80	Vac	
Vin = 90VAC; Full Load ¹ (650W FL)			9.0	Arms	
230Vac, Cold start, 25°C		30		Apk	
At 230Vac, full load	0.95			W/VA	
90Vac; 650W	10			msec	
20% Full Load		92			
50% Full Load		95		%	
100% Full Load		94			
$(PS_ON = OFF; Aux (V2) = 0A$			<0.5	W	
	Single Phase Input rising Input falling Vin = 90VAC; Full Load ¹ (650W FL) 230Vac, Cold start, 25°C At 230Vac, full load 90Vac; 650W 20% Full Load 50% Full Load 100% Full Load	Single Phase 90 47 47 Input rising 75 Input falling 65 Vin = 90VAC; Full Load ¹ (650W FL) 230Vac, Cold start, 25°C 4t 230Vac, full load 90Vac; 650W 10 20% Full Load 50% Full Load 100% Full Load 100% Full Load	Single Phase 90 100-240 47 50/60 Input rising 75 Input falling 65 Vin = 90VAC; Full Load ¹ 65 (650W FL) 230Vac, Cold start, 25°C 30 At 230VAc, full load 0.95 90Vac; 650W 10 20% Full Load 92 50% Full Load 95 100% Full Load 94	Single Phase 90 100-240 264 47 50/60 63 Input rising 75 90 Input falling 65 80 Vin = 90VAC; Full Load ¹ (650W FL) 65 80 230Vac, Cold start, 25°C 30 9.0 41 230VAc, full load 0.95 10 900% Full Load 92 50% Full Load 95 100% Full Load 94 94	

Input current will increase to ≈10Arms under 800W peak power

AUXILIARY OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS								
Auxiliary Output	Aux Output Voltage	Load Current	Load Capacitance	Line, Load, Cross Regulation	Ripple Voltage & Noise			
Aux (V2)	5V	0 to 0.5A	0 to 220µF	4.75 to 5.25Vdc	100mVpp			

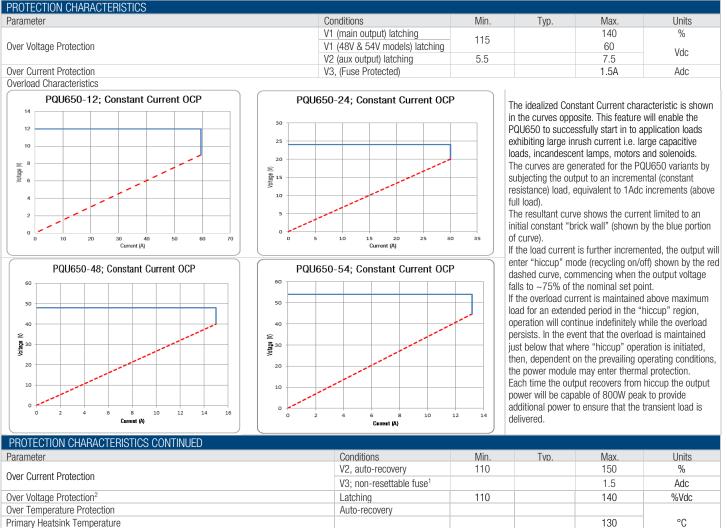
FAN OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS (ALL MODELS)									
Auxiliary Output ^{1,2}	Aux Output Voltage	Load Current	Load Capacitance	Line, Load, Cross Regulation	Ripple Voltage & Noise				
Aux (V3)	12V	0 to 0.6A	0 to 220µF	10.8 to 13.2Vdc	120mVpp				
¹ Not recommended for "general u	se" due to its semi regulated charact	teristic. The output is for use with a	fan intended to cool the PQU650M; therefore, i	if the PQU650M is convection cooled only the	en this output should not be used.				

A 1.5A non-replaceable fuse is provided in this output for overload protection.
 Only available for forced convection cooled deployments (not available for natural convection cooled deployments).

Parameter	Conditions				Тур.	Max.	Units
Transient Response ¹	50% load step, 1A/µse	c slew rate and min 10% load				± 5	%
Settling Time to 1% of Nominal						500	µsec
Turn On Delay	After application of inpu	ut power				3	Sec
Output Voltage Rise					200		msec
Remote Sense (Option) ²		120mV of total lead drop (out d. Protected against short circ				1	%
Min. 1 second time between consecutive t Remote sense fs not offered as a standard	ransients; requires 10% minimum load. feature due to droop current share characteristic offered on	the standard models; consult the sales	channel for availability of rem	ote sense option.			
ENVIRONMENTAL CHARACT	ERISTICS						
Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Ma	Х.	Units
torage Temperature Range			-40		85	5	°C
perating Temperature Range ⁴	See power derating curves		-30		70)	U
perating Humidity	Non-condensing		10		95	5	%
perating Altitude			-200		500	0 ¹	m
1TBF	Telcordia SR-332 Issue 3; M1C3 @ 25°C Telcordia SR-332 Issue 3; M1C3 @ 40°C			1810K 797K			Hours
hock	30G, non-operating	Complies					
perational Vibration	Sine Sweep; 5-150Hz, 2G Random Vibration, 5-500Hz, 1.11G	Complies					
Safety – ITE, Audio/Video/Information and Communications Technology Equipment Standards	IEC 60950-1:2005, IEC 60950-1:2005/AM CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 60950-1-07, Amendr ANSI/UL 60950-1-2014 [CSA] EN 62368-1: 2020/A11:2020 [TÜV SÜD] GB17625.1-2012; GB4943.1-2011; GB/TS IEC 62368-1:2014 [CSA] CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 62368-1:14; UL 6236 CE Marking per LVD UKCA Marking per Electrical Equipment (Sa	nent 1:2011, Amendment 2:2 9254-2008 (Class A) [CCC] 58-1 2nd Ed. [CSA]					
uses	Dual Fuses; Line and Neutral; 12.5A Fast A						
		10.0					
Outside Dimensions	4.0" x 6.0" x 1.69" (101.6mm x 152.4mm	x 42.8mm) nominal					

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Secondary Temperature

Remote Sense Short Circuit Protection

Remote Sense Reverse Connection Protection

¹OCP of the 12V Fan (V3) output is provided by an SMD fuse (accessible from top) rated at 1.5A; therefore if ruptured the 12V Fan output will not be available and the fuse shall require to be replaced. ²Refers to percentage of nominal voltage

ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS								
Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units			
	Primary to Chassis	1500						
laclation	Primary to Secondary	4000			1/22			
Isolation	Secondary to Chassis ¹	1500			Vac			
	Output to Output ¹	1500						
Earth Leakage Current (under normal conditions)	264Vac, 60Hz, 25°C			400	µAac			
1 Meete BoE isolation limite								

¹ Meets PoE isolation limits

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Complies

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CURRENT SHAF	RING
Model Number	Description
All PQU650 ¹ Refer to ACAN-107 for additional details	Main output current sharing is achieved using the "droop" method. Nominal output voltage is achieved at 50% load; the output voltage increases/decreases (approximately ±3% of nominal voltage) with decreasing/increasing (respectively) load current. This regulation window does not include the additional tolerance due to line, temperature, long term stability etc. Startup of parallel power supplies is not internally synchronized. No more than 800W combined power is allowed at start-up. To account for±10% full load current sharing accuracy, and the reduction in full load output voltage due to droop, available output power must be derated by 15% when units are operated in parallel. Current sharing can be achieved with or without remote sense ² connected to the common load. External ORING protection is recommended (see Application notes, ACAN-105 for additional details); Aux (V2) outputs can be tied together for redundancy but total combined output power must not exceed 2.5W; external ORING devices are recommended to preserve redundancy.
	It is not recommended that the 12V Fan (V3) outputs are connected in parallel since these outputs are only semi regulated and intended to power fans.

1 Except PQU650-xxR variants that are not provided with this feature.

² Remote Sense is no provided as standard.

EMISSIONS AND IMMUNITY		
Characteristic	Standard	Compliance
Input Current Harmonics	IEC/EN 61000-3-2	Class A
Voltage Fluctuation and Flicker	IEC/EN 61000-3-3	Complies
Conducted Emissions	CISPR 32/EN 55032	Class B
Conducted Emissions	FCC Part 15	Class B
Radiated Emissions	CISPR 32/EN 55032	Class B
naulaleu Ellissiolis	FCC 15.109 - 3 meter	Class B
ESD Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-2	Level 4, Criterion 2
Radiated Field Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-3	Level 3, Criterion A
Electrical Fast Transient Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-4	Level 4, Criterion A
Surge Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-5	Level 3, Criterion A (Com. Mode: 2kV 12 OHM, Diff. Mode: 1kV, 2ohm)
Radiated Field Conducted Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-6	Level 3, 10V/m, Criterion A
Magnetic Field Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-8	Level 3, Criterion A
Voltage dips, interruptions	IEC/EN 61000-4-11	Level 3, Criterion B

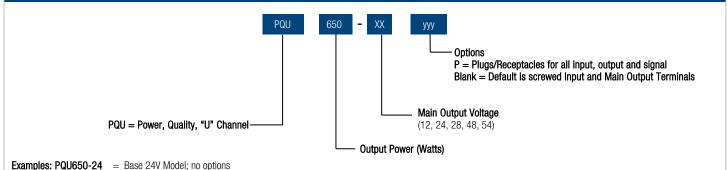
EMI CONSIDERATIONS

For optimum EMI performance, the power supply should be mounted to a metal plate grounded to all 4 mounting holes of the power supply. To comply with safety standards, this plate must be properly grounded to protective earth (see mechanical dimension notes). Pre-compliance testing has shown the stand-alone power supply to comply with EN55032 class B radiated emissions with a metal enclosure with grounded base plate. See PQU-COVER for details - testing was based on adding a toroid (4 turns of both main output wires wound as common mode choke on FAIR-RITE#5961002701). Radiated emission results vary with system enclosure and cable routing paths.

A minimum 10% load current is required, on the main output.

STATUS AN	ID CONTROL SIGN	ALS
Parameter	Models	Conditions
PS_ON Connector J3 Pin 4 (Except as noted)		This pin can be left unterminated (or alternatively pulled high to $+5V_AUX$; Connector J3 Pin 1) to (enable) turn on the main output. The $+5V_AUX$ output is independent of the PS_ON signal, and comes up automatically when the input AC or input DC voltage is applied (within their respective specified operating ranges). If it is desired to turn off the Main Output (during normal operation) then this pin can be pulled "low" (sink current $\ge 2mA$) to $+5V_AUX_RTN$.
PWOK Connector J3 Pin 2	All Models	The PWOK is a combined digital signal that signifies the status of the Main V1 output. It changes state due to loss of the incoming AC source and any condition that causes the Main V1 DC output shutdown (UVP, OCP, OTP protection). The output is via an open drain CMOS buffer (that has a 10K pull up resistor to an internal +5Vdc rail) that transitions high 15-25ms after the main output is within regulation; it transitions low at least 1msec before loss of regulation.

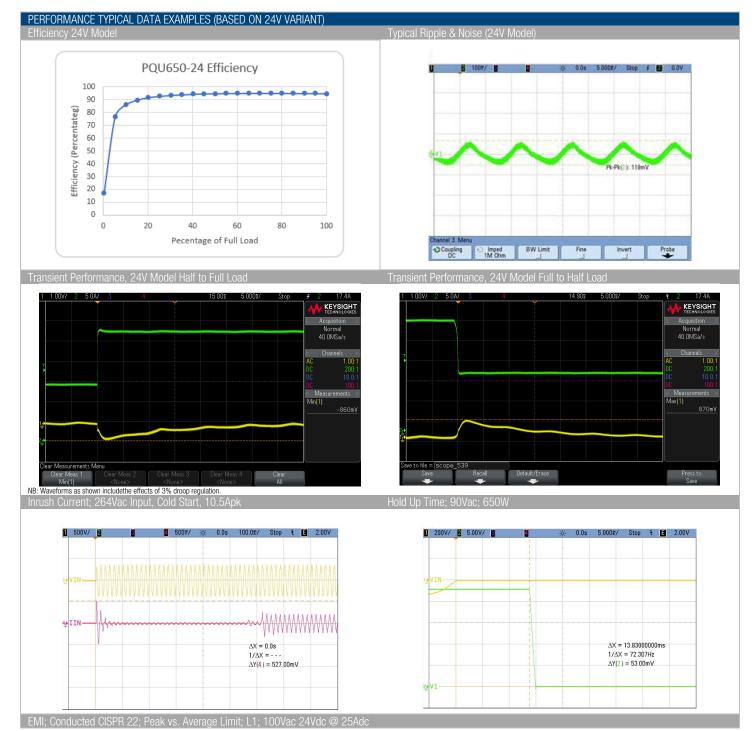
PART NUMBER STRUCTURE



PQU650-24P = Plug/Receptacles for all input, output and signal connections

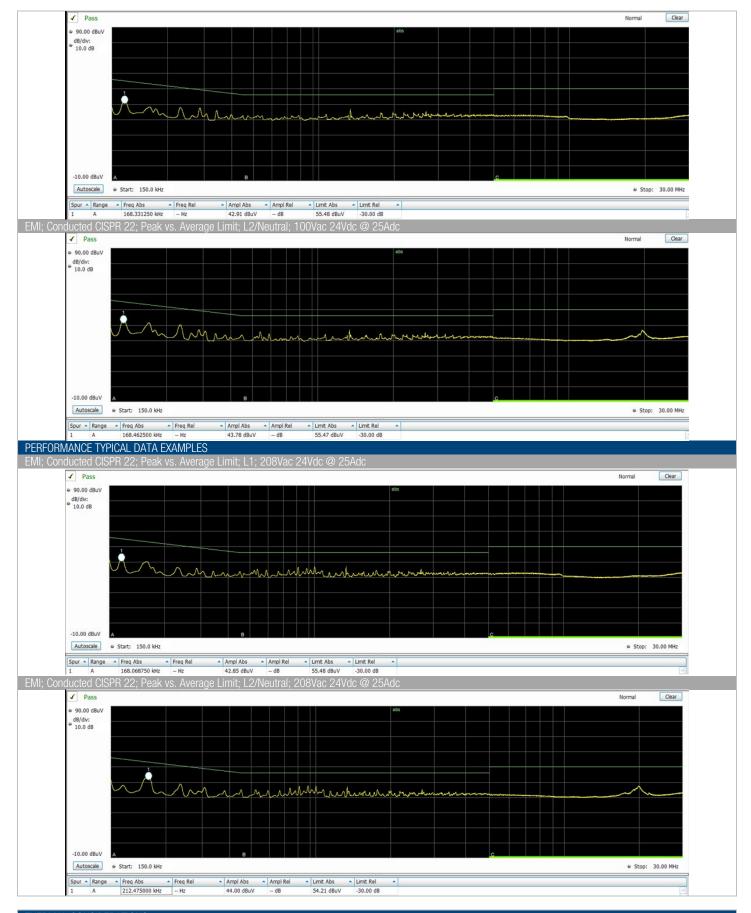
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THERMAL CONSIDERATIONS

https://www.murata.com/support

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System thermal management is critical to the performance and reliability of the PQU650 series power supplies. Performance derating curves are provided which can be used as a guideline for what can be achieved (at various operating conditions) in a system configuration with controlled airflow.

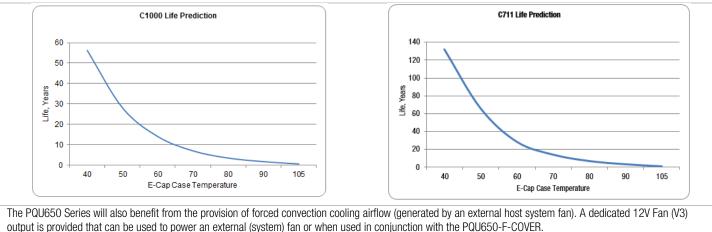
The product is designed to provide 450W using natural convection cooling when mounted with an un-obstructed convection current airflow flow at up to +50°C local ambient temperature.

At elevated temperatures the power supply data is recorded while it is surrounded by a large vented enclosure, to minimize forced cross flows inherent in the elevated temperature test.

The product is capable of operation when mounted in diverse orientations; operational/derating cureves are provided to show the effect of such mounting. See ACAN-106 for additonal details.

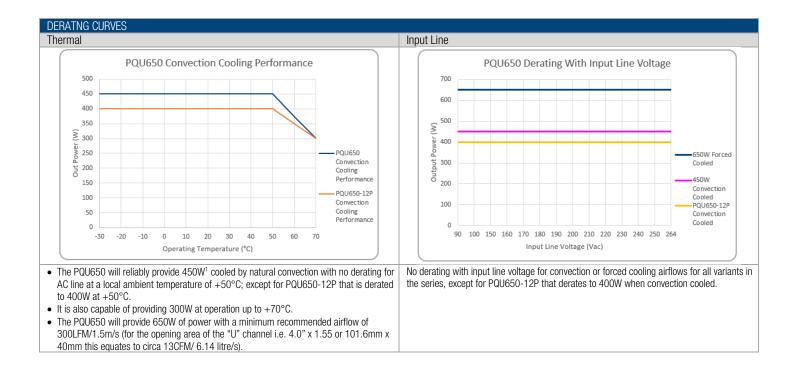
Capacitor Case Temperature and Mounting Orientation:

The power supply can operate in any orientation; however, the power supply contains overtemperature protection that will shut off the output as the temperature of critical components exceed their safe and reliable thermal limits. Additonally, life expectantcy of the power supply is inversely proportional to the case temperature of electrolytic capacitors. The designer of the system in which this power supply is deployed should consider this relationship to ensure optium product life. The following charts are initial life predications, based on 80% of full load capability, and illustrate this relationship.



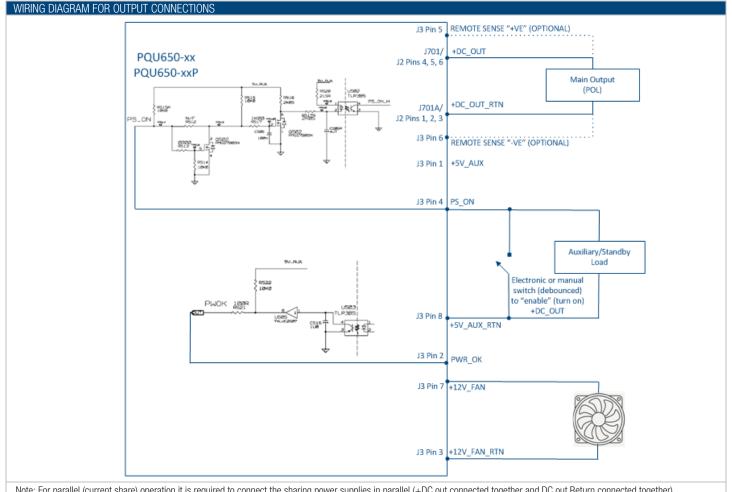
output is provided that can be used to power an external (system) fan or when used in conjunction with the PQU650-F-COVER. This shall enable operation to the full capability of 650W at +50°C local ambient (forced convection cooling air) temperature. Please refer to ACAN-106 for additonal details

NB: The above curves are based on generic predicted life.



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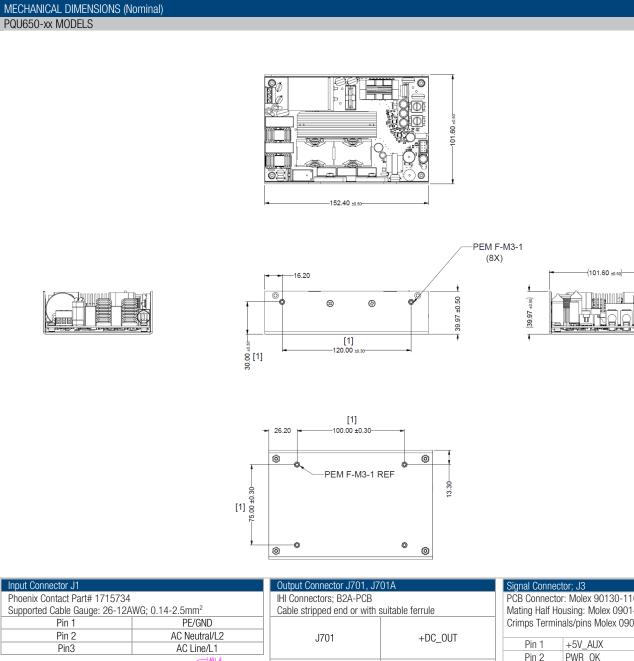


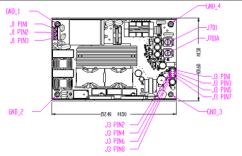
Note: For parallel (current share) operation it is required to connect the sharing power supplies in parallel (+DC out connected together and DC out Return connected together). Since each output has an identical "droop" share characteristic then each output will intrinsically share the total load current. See ACAN-107 for more details.

It is recommended that for redundant (critical) applications that external isolation devices (diodes or MOSFETS) are employed; see ACAN-105 for suggested devices.

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Output Connector J701, J701A					
IHI Connectors; B2A-PCB Cable stripped end or with suitable ferrule					
J701 +DC_OUT					
J701A +DC_OUT_RTN					

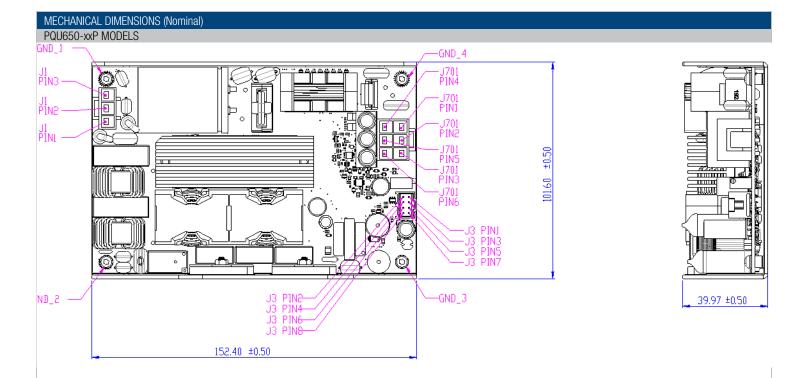
Signal Connec	Signal Connector; J3					
PCB Connecto	PCB Connector: Molex 90130-1108 (C-Grid III [™] Series					
Mating Half Ho	Mating Half Housing: Molex 0901420008					
Crimps Termir	Crimps Terminals/pins Molex 0901190109					
Pin 1	+5V_AUX					
Pin 2	PWR_OK					
Pin 3	+12V_FAN_RTN					
Pin 4	PS_ON					
Pin 5	+Remote Sense					
Pin 6	-Remote Sense					
Pin 7	+12V_FAN					
Pin 8	+5V_AUX_RTN					

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Pin 8

+5V_AUX_RTN



Input Connector J1		Output Connector; J70	1	Signal Co	nnector; J3
JST Connectors, B03P-VL (VL	Series)	JST Connectors; B06P-	-VL (VL Series)	PCB Conr	nector: Molex 90130-1108 (C-Grid III™
Mating Half: JST Housing VLP	-03V	Mating Half: JST Housir	ng VLP-06V	Series	× ×
Crimps/Terminals:		Crimps/Terminals:	-	Mating Ha	alf Housing: Molex 0901420008
SVF-61T-P2.0; 20-14AWG &	SVT-81T-P2.0 12AWG	SVF-61T-P2.0; 20-14A	WG & SVT-81T-P2.0 12AWG		erminals/pins Molex 0901190109
Pin 1	AC Line/L1	Pin 1		Pin 1	+5V_AUX
Pin 2	AC Neutral/L2	Pin 2	+DC_OUT_RTN	Pin 2	PWR_OK
Pin3	PE/GND	Pin 3		Pin 3	+12V_FAN_RTN
		Pin 4		Pin 4	PS_ON
			+DC_OUT	Pin 5	+Remote Sense
		Pin 6		Pin 6	-Remote Sense
				Pin 7	+12V_FAN

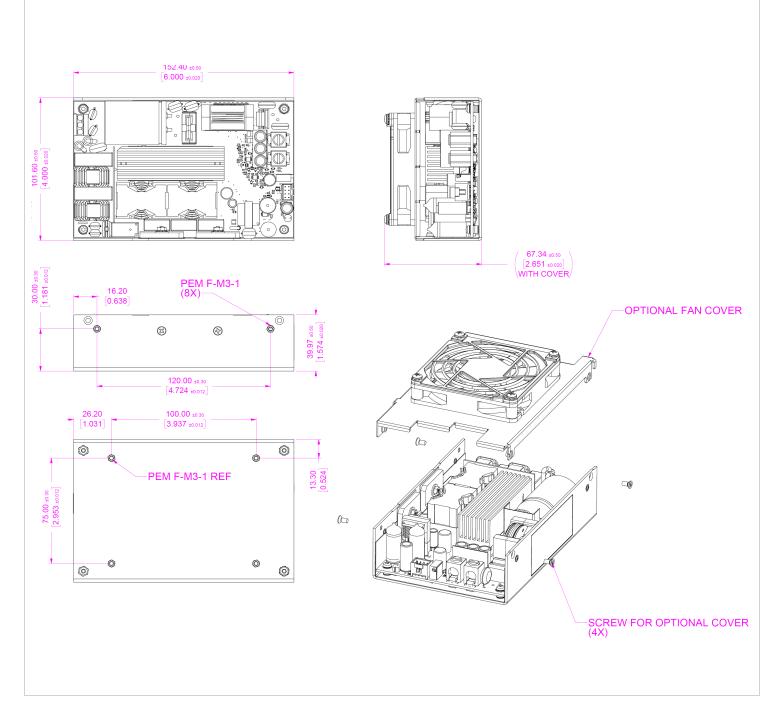
SAFETY CON	ISIDERATIONS
	1. This power supply is a component level power supply intended for use in Class I applications.
	 A protective bonding conductor from the end product protective earthing terminal must be tied to connector J1 (relevant pin dependent on connector type).
	3. The primary heatsink is considered a live primary circuit and should not be touched. It is recommended that the primary heatsink be kept at least 4mm from chassis/ground and 8mm from secondary (SELV) circuitry. In all cases, the applicable safety standards must be applied to ensure proper creepage and clearance requirements are met.
	 This product is subject to the following operating requirements and the Life and Safety Critical Application Sales Policy: <u>https://www.murata-ps.com/requirements/</u>
	5. The power supply has been evaluated for 5000m altitude and tropical climatic conditions for China.
	6. Double pole/neutral fusing is used; the product label is annotated accordingly.
	 If the product is used with the PQU650 cover assembly the relevant safety creepage and clearance requirements are preserved when the PQU650 if so installed.

For all deployment installed chassis mounting screws, the End User should ensure that the screw does not protrude by more than two (2) 8. threads through the captive PEM mounted in the "U" channel.

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INPUT/OUTPUT CONNECTOR AND SIGNAL SPECIFICATION AND MATING CONNECTORS – PQU650-xx series					
Connector	PIN	Description	Technical Data	Manufacturer	
Input Connector J1	1	Protective Earth (PE)/Ground	300V, 10A, 3 positions.	Phoenix Contact Order# 1715734	
	2	AC Neutral/ L2	Flame Rated: UL94V-0: 5.08mm Pitch		
	3	AC Line/L1)			
Output Connectors; J70x	J701	+DC_OUT	600V, 100A, @AWG Wire Lug	IHI Connectors; B2A-PCB	
Output Connectors, 57 0x	J701A	+DC_OUT_RTN	000V, TODA, @AWG WITE LUg		
	1	+5V_AUX		PCB Connector: Molex 90130-1108 (C-Grid III [™] Series Mating Half Housing: Molex 0901420008 Crimps Terminals/pins Molex 0901190109	
	2	PWR_OK			
	3	+12V_FAN_RTN			
Output Connector J3	4	PS_ON	250V, 3A, 8 positions. Flame RatedUL94V-0; 85°C (minimum)		
	5	+Remote Sense			
	6	-Remote Sense			
	7	+12V_FAN			
	8	+5V_AUX_RTN			

Connector	PIN	Description	Technical Data	Manufacturer
	1	AC Line/L1	250V, 7.5A, 3 positions. Flame Rated: UL94V-0; 5.08mm Pitch	JST Connectors, B03P-VL (VL Series) Mating Half: JST Housing VLP-03V Crimps/Terminals: SVF-61T-P2.0; 20-14AWG & SVT-81T-P2.0 12AWG
Input Connector J1	2	AC Neutral/L2		
	3	Protective Earth (PE)/Ground		
	1		600V, 15A, Flame Rated at 94V-0; 90°C temperature rated	JST Connectors; B06P-VL (VL Series) Mating Half: JST Housing VLP-06V Crimps/Terminals: SVF-61T-P2.0; 20-14AWG & SVT-81T-P2.0 12AWG
	2	+DC_OUT_RTN		
Output Connectors; J701	3			
	4	+DC_OUT		
	5			
	6			
	1	+5V_AUX	250V, 3A, 8 positions. Flame Rated UL94V-0; 85°C (minimum)	PCB Connector: Molex 90130-1108 (C-Grid III TM Series Mating Half Housing: Molex 0901420008 Crimps Terminals/pins Molex 0901190109
	2	PWR_0K		
	3	+12V_FAN_RTN		
Output Connector J3	4	PS_ON		
	5	+Remote Sense		
	6	-Remote Sense		
	7	+12V_FAN		
	8	+5V_AUX_RTN		

APPLICATION NOTES & ASSOCIATTED DATASHEETS					
Document Number	Description	Link to Document			
ACAN-105	PQU650 External ORING deployment notes	<u>ACAN-105</u>			
ACAN-106	PQU650 Installation/Thermal deployment notes	<u>ACAN-106</u>			
ACAN-107	PQU650 Current Sharing deployment notes	<u>ACAN-107</u>			
PQU-COVER	Cover Kit datasheet	PQU650-COVER_Datasheet			



This product is subject to the following operating requirements and the Life and Safety Critical Application Sales Policy. Refer to: https://www.murata.com/requirements/

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